

ABDT

# AFain — JAN. 8, 1958

## 30.24- 5765

### FOURTH NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN (120)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

DETROIT, JAN. 8 (AP)—SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN APPEALED FOR AN END TO THE COLD WAR AND THE BEGINNING OF A "HOT" PEACE TONIGHT IN A DINNER SPEECH BEFORE THIS AUTOMOTIVE CAPITAL'S TOP CAPITALISTS.

BEFORE HE SPOKE, A MOB OF SCREAMING ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS SURGED AGAINST POLICE LINES OUTSIDE ONE OF THE MIDWEST'S MOST EXCLUSIVE CLUBS. THEY THREW SNOWBALLS AND EGGS AND POLICE HAULED IN THREE MEN. MIKOYAN WAS NOT HIT.

THE SOVIET LEADER TOLD HIS AUDIENCE THAT THE QUESTION OF WORLD PEACE IS PARAMOUNT. HE SAID THAT IN CASE OF ANOTHER WAR THERE WOULD BE NO PROTECTION FOR ANYBODY. HE APPEALED FOR AN END TO MISTRUST BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS, MANY OF THEM HUNGARIAN AND REFUGEES FROM OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IGNORED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLEA TODAY FOR COURTEOUS TREATMENT FOR THE SOVIET VISITORS.

DETROIT POLICE LT. PAUL SHERIDAN ESTIMATED THE DEMONSTRATORS NUMBERED 300. THERE WERE 112 POLICEMEN, MOST OF THEM HOLDING A LINE AT MID-STREET IN FRONT OF THE EXCLUSIVE DETROIT CLUB, SCENE OF THE DINNER.

DEMONSTRATORS PUSHED HARD, BUT THE POLICE LINE HELD. OTHERS, INCLUDING PLAINCLOTHESMEN AND STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY MEN, EFFECTIVELY PROTECTED MIKOYAN FROM THE MOB.

THE CROWD HAD BEGUN TO GATHER IN 20-DEGREE, WINDY WEATHER MORE THAN TWO HOURS EARLIER. IT CHANTED INTERMITTENTLY, MOSTLY: "RUSKIE, GO HOME."

MIKOYAN HARDLY HAD BEEN HUSTLED INTO THE CLUB WHEN FOUR MEN BEARING A BLACK CHEESECLOTH AND FRAME COFFIN MARCHED UP THE LINE OF DEMONSTRATORS. PRINTED ON THE COFFIN WAS: "HUNGARY 1956." THE CROWD HOWLED. ENGLISH AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES INTERMINGLING IN AN UNINTELLIGIBLE CLAMOR.

POLICE IDENTIFIED THE THREE HAULED IN AS EGG THROWERS AS ALVIN MCSHANE, 18, AND TWO 34-YEAR-OLD MEN, JOHN MOLNAR AND ELEK SZAFU. THEY SAID ALL THREE MERELY WERE HELD FOR INVESTIGATION WITHOUT CHARGE AND WOULD BE RELEASED LATER.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER, BILL SMITH OF WASHINGTON, WAS HIT BY AN EGG. THE CRUMPLED SHELL FELL AT HIS FEET.

TONIGHT'S DEMONSTRATORS WERE THE FIRST PICKETS MIKOYAN HAD SEEN IN A DAY-LONG DETROIT VISIT. HIS POLICE ESCORT DEFTLY WHISKED HIM OUT OF WILLOW RUN AIRPORT, BY-PASSING SOME 50 WHO HAD ASSEMBLED IN FRONT OF A HANGAR WHERE HE DEBARKED. HIS CARAVAN WENT OUT THE HANGAR'S REAR AND FAR TO THE SIDE AND REAR OF THE CROWD. CARS IN A PARKING LOT HID THEM FROM HIM AND VICE VERSA.

SOME OF THE AIRPORT PLACARDS WERE IN DETROIT'S CASS AVENUE IN FRONT OF THE DETROIT CLUB TONIGHT.

THE CHILLED DOWNTOWN DEMONSTRATORS FINALLY DISPERSED AN HOUR AFTER MIKOYAN ENTERED THE CLUB. POLICE SAID THEY WEREN'T EXPECTED BACK.

BUT MANY OF THEM DID RETURN TO RESUME THEIR JEERS AND CATCALLS WHEN MIKOYAN EMERGED FROM THE DINNER AND WAS WHISKED UNDER POLICE GUARD TO HIS HOTEL A BLOCK AWAY.

WALKER CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO., WAS MIKOYAN'S HOST AT TONIGHT'S DINNER. TOP MEN IN FINANCE AND THE AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRY WERE AMONG GUESTS.

NO PICKETS WERE ENCOUNTERED ON MIKOYAN'S LONG DAYTIME TOUR, STRETCH-

ING FROM ONE SIDE OF THE DETROIT METROPOLITAN AREA TO THE OTHER. BUT AN EARLIER DEMONSTRATION WAS THWARTED. MIKOYAN STOPPED AT A HOTEL, A BLOCK AWAY, INSTEAD OF THE CLUB, HIS PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED DESTINATION. MIKOYAN TOLD A GROUP OF AMERICA'S LEADING AUTO-MAKERS EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT IT WOULD "A LONG, LONG TIME" BEFORE EVERY RUSSIAN WORKER HAS AN AUTOMOBILE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET RUSSIAN DEPUTY PREMIER GAVE CREDIT TO THE AMERICAN AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY FOR HELPING TO BUILD RUSSIA'S.

HENRY FORD, HE SAID, HAD SHOWN MORE SENSE THAN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DURING THE PERIOD PRECEDING U.S. RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE "HE HELPED TO BUILD OUR INDUSTRY."

"HE WAS SMARTER THAN YOUR GOVERNMENT," MIKOYAN SAID.

MIKOYAN MADE THE STATEMENTS DURING A ROUGH GIVE-AND-TAKE QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON AT THE FORD ADMINISTRATION BUILDING. HIS REPLIES WERE UNUSUALLY FRANK FOR A SOVIET OFFICIAL. HIS COMMENT ON CARS FOR RUSSIAN WORKERS CAME IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BY AN AMERICAN MOTOR EXECUTIVE AS TO WHEN THE RUSSIAN ECONOMIC SYSTEM WOULD BE ABLE TO PROVIDE AUTOMOBILES "TO EVERY WORKER AS IS THE CASE HERE."

MIKOYAN SAID THAT IF THE ARMS RACE WERE ENDED, IT WOULD SPEED UP THE DAY WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD PROVIDE EVERY RUSSIAN WORKER WITH A CAR. THAT IS WHY, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS WANT THE U.S. TO PERMIT THEM TO STOP THE ARMS RACE.

ONE OF THE GUESTS SAID AFTER THE LUNCH THAT "IT WAS ROUGH ON THE PART OF THE QUESTIONERS AND MIKOYAN IS VERY ABLE TO HANDLE ANY QUESTION THAT COMES UP."

MIKOYAN'S ANSWERS COVERED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION, THE BERLIN CRISIS AND U.S. RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA. ON THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING, MIKOYAN SAID THAT THE THING THAT WORRIES HIM WAS THAT TOO MANY AMERICANS THINK THAT THE RUSSIANS ENJOY SHOOTING PEOPLE.

THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID, CAME TO THE ASSISTANCE OF A LAWFUL GOVERNMENT JUST AS THE UNITED STATES DID IN LEBANON LAST SUMMER.

IN BERLIN, ALL THE RUSSIANS WANT TO DO IS REMOVE "A TROUBLE SPOT," MIKOYAN SAID. HE DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT HAS NO DESIRE TO VIOLATE THE FREEDOM OF THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS JUST WANT TO MAKE BERLIN A FREE CITY INDEPENDENT OF BOTH EAST AND WEST. THIS POINT OF VIEW HAS ALREADY BEEN SET FORTH TO VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND WILL BE PUT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON MIKOYAN'S RETURN TO WASHINGTON.

DISCUSSING CHINA HE SAID THAT THE COMMUNIST FEEL THAT THEY HAVE BEEN PERSECUTED BECAUSE OF LACK OF AMERICAN RECOGNITION. IT WOULD DO THE UNITED STATES MORE GOOD, HE ASSERTED, TO RECOGNIZE CHINA THAN IT WOULD DO FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

MIKOYAN ARRIVED IN DETROIT THIS MORNING BY PLANE FROM CLEVELAND ON THE SECOND STOP OF HIS ONE WEEK, FIVE CITY TRANSCONTINENTAL TOUR. EXPERT HANDLING BY AUTHORITIES, MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR MIKOYAN'S ENTOURAGE ALL MORNING TO AVOID ANY SIGHT OF HUNGARIAN PICKETS WITH ANTI-SOVIET POSTERS.

MIKOYAN TOURED THE FORD SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY AND ENGINEERING RESEARCH BUILDING, THE ENGINE PLANT AND THE ASSEMBLY LINE BEFORE HIS LUNCHEON. AFTERWARDS HE PROCEEDED TO THE GENERAL MOTORS TECHNICAL CENTER AND THE DODGE TRUCK PLANT.

ATTENDING THE LUNCHEON WERE WALKER L. CISLER, PRESIDENT OF THE DETROIT EDISON CO. AND MIKOYAN'S OFFICIAL HOST. ALSO ATTENDING THE



LUNCHEON WERE HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.; FREDERIC G. DONNER, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP., AND GEORGE ROMNEY, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN MOTORS CORP.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AS TO WHY RUSSIANS THINK THE UNITED STATES WANTS A WAR HE REPLIED IT IS BECAUSE WE SURROUND RUSSIA WITH U.S. MILITARY BASES. THIS STATEMENT LED TO A FREE-FOR-ALL ON THIS SUBJECT WHICH CONTINUED FOR MANY MINUTES.

"MIKOYAN IS VERY FAST ON HIS FEET," COMMENTED ONE OF THE GUESTS OF THIS EXCHANGE.

THE SOVIET LEADER DECLARED "WE SAY YOU ARE WRONG. YOU SAY WE ARE WRONG. SOLOMON WOULD PROBABLY DECIDE TO SPLIT THE BLAME DOWN THE MIDDLE."

HENRY FORD II, SAID AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS MAKE MORE MONEY SELLING CONSUMERS GOODS TO THE PUBLIC THAN SELLING TO THE GOVERNMENT AND ASKED WHY SOVIET COMMUNISTS ASSERT THAT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN DESIRE A NEW WAR.

MIKOYAN REPLIED THAT HE CAN SEE "NOW" THAT OF COURSE AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN WOULD NOT WANT A NEW WAR BECAUSE THEIR PLANTS WOULD BE DESTROYED.

CONTINUING HIS DRIVE FOR MORE TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, MIKOYAN TOLD THE STELLAR GROUP OF AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES WANT TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LIKE TO TRADE RAW MATERIALS IN GENERAL FOR U.S. MANUFACTURED GOODS. HE SAID THAT TO CARRY ON SUCH TRADE THE SOVIET UNION MUST EARN DOLLARS THROUGH ITS EXPORTS, THAT AS THINGS NOW STAND "V" SOVIET UNION HAD A LOT OF GOLD AND SOLD IT TO PURCHASE DOLLARS

FI MI510PES

A163DT

WITH MIKOYAN (190)

BY A.F. MAHAN JR.

DETROIT, JAN. 8 (AP)-WHEN DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN VISITED DETROIT SOME 22 YEARS AGO, HE HAD TROUBLE UNDERSTANDING THE LATE HENRY FORD'S EXPLANATION OF THE OLD FORD DESIGNING CENTER.

MIKOYAN, MAKING HIS SECOND VISIT TO FORD INSTALLATIONS HERE TODAY AS A PART OF HIS WHIRLWIND TOUR OF THE MOTOR CITY, TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS AFRAID TO ADMIT THAT HE COULDN'T UNDERSTAND FORD.

"NOW THAT IT'S 22 YEARS LATER," HE SAID, "I CAN ADMIT IT."

MIKOYAN MADE HIS FIRST VISIT AS RUSSIAN COMMISSAR OF TRADE. HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES STUDYING THE AMERICAN FOOD INDUSTRY.

ANDREW A. KUCHER, FORD VICE PRESIDENT, GUIDED MIKOYAN THROUGH THE HUGE 150-MILLION DOLLAR RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING LABORATORIES IN SUBURBAN DEARBORN.

MIKOYAN ASKED KUCHER WHY THE U.S. AUTO INDUSTRY USES STEEL INSTEAD OF ALUMINUM IN ENGINE BLOCKS. THE RUSSIAN OFFICIAL SAID THE SOVIETS USED ALUMINUM BECAUSE IT WAS SO MUCH LIGHTER.

KUCHER SAID AMERICAN MANUFACTURERS USED STEEL BECAUSE IT COST LESS THAN ALUMINUM.

IN RECALLING HIS PREVIOUS VISIT, MIKOYAN ASKED IF THE OLD FORD DESIGNING CENTER WERE STILL AROUND. KUCHER SAID IT WAS BUT NOW WAS ONLY A SMALL UNIT IN THE RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING CENTER.

"IT DIDN'T LOOK SMALL THEN--BUT TREMENDOUS," MIKOYAN RESPONDED.

HN112PES NM

A543WX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD IKE-MIKOYAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED TODAY FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST HECKLERS TO END THEIR JEERING, SIGN-WAVING DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, RUSSIA'S VISITING DEPUTY PREMIER. THE WHITE HOUSE APPEALED FOR COURTEOUS TREATMENT OF THE KREMLIN'S NO.2 MAN AS HE ARRIVED IN DETROIT.

THE AIRPORT BUT MIKOYAN'S ESCORT AVOIDED THEM BY TAKING A ROUND-ABOUT ROUTE

THE ANTI-MIKOYAN DEMONSTRATION IN DETROIT APPEARED LESS HEATED THAN THOSE WHICH BOILED UP IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON AND CLEVELAND.

HOWEVER, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED FEARFUL THAT DEMONSTRATORS MIGHT BECOME MORE AND MORE VIOLENT AS MIKOYAN TRAVELS WESTWARD TO CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES ON A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ASSIGNED WHAT IT CALLS A MAXIMUM SECURITY DETAIL OF SPECIALLY TRAINED AGENTS TO ACCOMPANY THE 63-YEAR-OLD MIKOYAN. THEY HAVE TEAMED UP SUCCESSFULLY WITH LOCAL POLICE THUS FAR TO KEEP DEMONSTRATORS A SAFE DISTANCE AWAY.

EISENHOWER MADE KNOWN HIS CONCERN THROUGH HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY. NEWSMEN, NOTING THE DEMONSTRATIONS, ASKED ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S REACTION. HAGERTY PULLED A PREPARED STATEMENT FROM HIS POCKET AND READ:

"THE PRESIDENT HAS ASKED ME TO SAY THIS:

"THE PRESIDENT HOPES THAT WHEREVER HE GOES IN THIS COUNTRY, MR. MIKOYAN WILL BE MET WITH THE COURTESY AMERICANS TRADITIONALLY SHOW VISITORS FROM ABROAD.

"THE PRESIDENT WANTS MR. MIKOYAN TO SEE THE REAL AMERICA, SO THAT WHEN HE RETURNS HOME HE WILL BE ABLE TO CARRY AN ACCURATE PICTURE OF OUR GOOD MANNERS, AS WELL AS OUR STRENGTH, OUR CONFIDENCE AND OUR DETERMINATION IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AND PEACE."

HAGERTY DECLINED TO ELABORATE WHEN ASKED IF DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST MIKOYAN THUS FAR DID NOT REFLECT A TRUE PICTURE OF AMERICA. HE CALLED ATTENTION TO THE SECTION OF HIS STATEMENT DEALING WITH COURTESY.

MIKOYAN HAS GIVEN NO SIGN THAT HE IS UPSET OR WORRIED BY THE DEMONSTRATIONS. HE TOLD VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TUESDAY HE HAD BEEN GIVEN A FRIENDLY RECEPTION AND COULD PROMISE SIMILAR TREATMENT TO ANY DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN WHO MIGHT VISIT RUSSIA.

MIKOYAN TALKED WITH NIXON AFTER CHANTING, SPITTING PICKETS, SPEAR-HEADED BY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, HAD MET HIM IN NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON WITH SHOUTS OF "MURDERER," "TRAITOR," "BUTCHER."

IN CLEVELAND YESTERDAY, A YOUNG HUNGARIAN WOMAN HURLED A ROCK IN MIKOYAN'S DIRECTION. "SORRY I MISSED," SHE SAID AS SHE WAS HUSTLED OFF TO THE POLICE STATION.

IN ADVANCE OF MIKOYAN'S ARRIVAL LAST SUNDAY, AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVER THE PROSPECT OF HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS. AS A PRECAUTION, HE REQUESTED THE SAME INTENSIVE SECURITY PROTECTION FOR MIKOYAN AS THAT GRANTED BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH WHEN SHE VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN THE FALL OF 1957.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT AGREED TO THIS EVEN THOUGH IT HAD ONLY A FEW DAYS NOTICE. IT ASSIGNED 6-FOOT-2 INCH JACK LYNCH, ONE OF ITS MOST SKILLED AGENTS, TO HEAD THE SECURITY DETAIL GUARDING MIKOYAN.

AT LEAST ONE RUSSIAN BODYGUARD IS ACCOMPANYING MIKOYAN. HE IS VLADIMIR BURDIN, A HAWK-NOSED 6-FOOTER WHO ALWAYS HOVERS AT MIKOYAN'S ELBOW. BURDIN, WHO SPEAKS EXCELLENT ENGLISH, IS ADEPT AT GENTLY NUDGING HIS CHARGE THROUGH CROWDS.

THE TASK OF GUARDING MIKOYAN HAS BEEN VASTLY COMPLICATED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S RELUCTANCE TO GIVE EVEN STATE DEPARTMENT AGENTS MUCH ADVANCE INFORMATION ABOUT HIS MOVEMENTS.

WHEN MIKOYAN DECIDED TO INSPECT A GIANT SUPERMARKET OUTSIDE WASHINGTON TUESDAY, SECURITY AGENTS HAD JUST FOUR MINUTES NOTICE.

ER528PES

A53WX

(360) WITH CLEVELAND BUDGET (A21)

MIKOYAN

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS TOLD ITS MAIN EUROPEAN ALLIES THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN APPEARS TO BE FISH-



ING FOR A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMANY SOMETIME THIS SPRING. BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CAUTIONED THAT MIKOYAN HAS PUT FORWARD NOTHING NEW WHICH PROMISES SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATION. THE FAST-TALKING KREMLIN NO. 2 MAN, NOW TOURING THE MIDWEST, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REHASHED THE STANDARD MOSCOW LINE ON GERMANY--BUT WITH A COATING OF SWEET TALK TO TEMPT THE WEST. MIKOYAN MAY LAY SOMETHING NEW ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WHITE HOUSE DESK WHEN HE RETURNS JAN. 19 FOR A MEETING WITH THE PRESIDENT. A SOVIET SOURCE IN BERLIN, WITHOUT GIVING DETAILS, HAS SAID THIS WILL BE DONE. BUT FEW ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SEE ANY HOPEFUL SIGNS IN THIS. THE MAIN POINTS OF A SUMMARY OF MIKOYAN'S CONFIDENTIAL TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, AND WEST GERMANY. THESE WERE:

1. RUSSIA'S PLAN TO TURN EAST BERLIN OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN RED PUPPET REGIME BY JUNE SHOULD NOT BE VIEWED AS A SIX-MONTH ULTIMATUM. MIKOYAN HINTED THIS COULD BE EXTENDED.
2. RUSSIA COULD BE INTERESTED IN FOUR-POWER TALKS THIS SPRING ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AS WELL AS THE FUTURE OF BERLIN. BUT THIS WAS COUPLED WITH A REITERATION OF THE KREMLIN VIEW THAT REUNIFICATION SHOULD BE LEFT TO THE EAST AND WEST GERMANS TO WORK OUT THEMSELVES.
3. VETO POWER FOR RUSSIA IS A FIRM CONDITION TO KREMLIN ACCEPTANCE OF AN EAST-WEST ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD SEEK TO ENFORCE A BAN ON ATOMIC-HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS.
4. RUSSIA'S MUCH BALLYHOODED CAMPAIGN FOR MORE AMERICAN TRADE HAS PLAYED A MINOR ROLE IN MIKOYAN'S WASHINGTON TALKS. HE MAY MAKE MORE OF THIS, HOWEVER, WHEN HE RETURNS AFTER SOUNDING OUT AMERICAN INDUSTRIALISTS ON HIS FLYING VISIT TO MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES.

AUTHORITIES FAMILIAR WITH MIKOYAN'S COMMENTS SAID HE SOUGHT TO PICTURE THE KREMLIN AS IN A NEGOTIATING MOOD. BUT EVERY TIME DULLES OR NIXON SOUGHT TO PIN HIM DOWN, HE ANSWERED IN VAGUE GENERALITIES. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID A BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING ON GERMANY MIGHT BE HELD THIS SPRING--EVEN THOUGH MIKOYAN HAS PUT FORWARD NOTHING NEW AT THIS TIME. THE KREMLIN CONCEIVABLY COULD BE SAVING SOME CONCESSION FOR THE MEETING ITSELF, THEY SAID, BUT THEY ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THIS.

CR540AES

B47WX (Q)

(210) MEANY-MIKOYAN  
WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)--AFL-CIO PRESIDENT GEORGE MEANY TODAY DESCRIBED ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AS AN OLD BOLSHEVIK WHO HAD A HAND IN SLAUGHTERING PEOPLE OF HUNGARY. MEANY SPOKE OF THE VISITING SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER IN SLURRING TERMS AS A GENTLEMAN JUMPING AROUND THE UNITED STATES TODAY. HE SAID MIKOYAN WAS ONE OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WHO GOT HUNGARY TO END ITS REBELLION A FEW YEARS AGO UNDER A FLAG OF TRUCE, THEN CAPTURED AND SLAUGHTERED THE REVOLT LEADERS. MIKOYAN CURRENTLY TOURING THIS COUNTRY, WAS THE GUEST OF SOME LABOR UNION LEADERS AT LUNCH HERE TUESDAY. MEANY BOYCOTTED THE AFFAIR, SAYING HE WOULD HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH MIKOYAN OR OTHER SOVIET LEADERS. IN A SPEECH TODAY AT CLOSING SESSIONS OF AN AFL-CIO CONFERENCE ON LABOR AND SCIENCE IN A CHANGING WORLD, MEANY SAID SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WAS NO BETTER THAN STALIN AND PERHAPS WAS WORSE. "WHAT DO THE SOVIET LEADERS ACTUALLY WANT?" MEANY ASKED. "THEY WANT TO REMODEL THE WORLD IN THE PATTERN OF RUSSIA. AND WITH KHRUSHCHEV, LIKE STALIN, THE END JUSTIFIES THE MEANS." MEANY LISTED DECEIT, SUBVERSION, VIOLENCE, TERROR, CONQUEST AND ENSLAVEMENT AS WEAPONS OF THE SOVIET ARSENAL AND SAID HE FELT RUSSIA'S LEADERS ARE RUTHLESSLY BOUND TO THEIR SAME OLD AIM -- DOMINATING THE

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WORLD.

HE SAID IT MAY BE TRUE OR NOT THE RUSSIANS WON'T HAZARD A WORLD WAR TO ACHIEVE THAT END, BUT THEY WILL KEEP TRYING BY ONE METHOD OR ANOTHER. MEANY APPEALED FOR A STRONG U.S. DEFENSE SYSTEM, GENEROUS FOREIGN AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AND STRENGTHENING OF THIS COUNTRY'S ECONOMY.

"THE SOVIETS NOT ONLY WANT TO OVERTAKE US," HE SAID, "THEY WANT TO TAKE US OVER AS WELL."

A133

MIKOYAN

MOSCOW, JAN. 8 (AP)--TASS TODAY REPORTED ANASTAS MIKOYAN'S CLEVELAND RECEPTION IN DETAIL USUALLY RESERVED FOR THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF NEWS DEVELOPMENTS.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY EVEN REPORTED THAT MRS. CYRUS EATON GAVE FLOWERS TO MIKOYAN AND SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV. TASS DISTRIBUTED FIVE LONG TAKES OF COPY FROM CLEVELAND, SIGNED BY TWO STAFF CORRESPONDENTS. IT WAS ONE OF ITS LONGEST DISPATCHES FROM THE UNITED STATES IN WEEKS.

HW1050AES

A60 (320)

BY DENNIS NEED

LONDON, JAN. 8 (AP)--ANGRY MOBS SWARMING ASHORE FROM A CANOE ARMADA HAVE WRECKED AND BURNED OFFICES OF THE NATIVE GOVERNMENT ON A REMOTE INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND WHERE BRITAIN IS BUILDING A BIG NEW AIR BASE.

THE AIR MINISTRY STRESSED TODAY THAT THE DISTURBANCES ON CAN ISLAND, IN THE MALDIVE GROUP, WERE NOT DIRECTED AGAINST BRITAIN. THE NATIVE GOVERNMENT, INVOLVED IN A DISPUTE WITH THE BRITISH, HAD BEEN HOLDING UP WAGES PAID BY BRITAIN FOR WORK ON THE AIR BASE.

THE MALDIVE ISLANDS--A GROUP OF 12 CORAL ATOLLS 500 MILES OFF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF INDIA--ARE SELF-GOVERNING UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION. WORK ON A ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE BEGAN THERE IN 1957; THE BRITISH PAY THE GOVERNMENT FOR WORK DONE BY THE NATIVES, AND THE GOVERNMENT DOES IT OUT.

A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE USE OF CAN WAS CONTESTED WHEN A NEW GOVERNMENT CAME TO POWER IN THE MALDIVES A YEAR AGO. DETAILED NEGOTIATIONS HAVE DRAGGED ON EVER SINCE.

ON DEC. 30 A MALDIVIAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE SENT ORDERS TO ISLAND HEADMEN THAT THEIR MEN MUST CEASE WORKING FOR THE BRITISH OR LOSE SIX WEEKS BACK PAY THE MALDIVIAN

GOVERNMENT HAD FROZEN.

AT DAWN ON NEW YEAR'S EVE, HUNDREDS OF ISLANDERS INVADED CAN FROM A CANOE ARMADA. THEY WRECKED THE MALDIVIAN GOVERNMENT LIAISON OFFICE AND TORE DOWN THE MALDIVIAN FLAG.

THE MOB THEN CHASED THE MALDIVIAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE, WHO LATER WAS SMUGGLED ABOARD A BRITISH FREIGHTER.

ATTEMPTS TO BOARD THE SHIP WERE FOILED BY A BRITISH PATROL BOAT CIRCLING THE VESSEL AT HIGH SPEED.

THE CANOE ARMADA THEN SET OFF FOR THE NEIGHBORING ISLAND OF MARADU, WHERE THE MOB BURNED DOWN THE GOVERNMENT OFFICE AND LOCAL COURT-HOUSE.

LATEST RADIO REPORTS SAID ORDER HAD BEEN RESTORED. AN AIR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN STRESSED THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE NOT ANTI-BRITISH AND ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE OF CAN REGARD THE R.A.F. AS AN UNCLE. THEY ARE EXTREMELY FRIENDLY."

BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE CONCERNED, HOWEVER, LEST THE RIOTS ENDANGER FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE MALDIVIAN GOVERNMENT AND WRECK PLANS FOR THE AIR BASE.

HB/SJ616AES



**LONDON, JAN. 8 (AP)**--A PACIFIST CLERGYMAN WENT TO JAIL TONIGHT FOR REFUSING TO RENOUNCE A CAMPAIGN OF ACTIVE AGITATION AGAINST NUCLEAR ROCKET BASES IN BRITAIN.

POLICE PICKED UP THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT--FAMED IN SOUTH AFRICA FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO GOVERNMENT RACIAL POLICIES--AND HAULED HIM TO PRISON.

THE 31-YEAR-OLD CLERGYMAN WAS ARRESTED AT HIS LONDON OFFICE. HE OFFERED NO RESISTANCE. YESTERDAY, HE TELEPHONED POLICE OFFERING TO GIVE HIMSELF UP.

THE CLERGYMAN, WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF A GROUP CALLED THE DIRECT ACTION COMMITTEE AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR, TOOK PART IN RECENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT A ROCKET SITE ON THE EAST COAST WHERE AMERICAN ICBM MISSILES ARE TO BE INSTALLED.

ON DEC. 29, A COURT GAVE THE DEMONSTRATORS SEVEN DAYS TO SIGN A PLEDGE RENOUNCING FUTURE DEMONSTRATIONS FOR A YEAR. THE ALTERNATIVE WAS TWO WEEKS IN JAIL. WHEN THE WEEK WAS UP, THE COURT ISSUED WARRANTS FOR 23 AGITATORS WHO REFUSED TO SIGN.

SCOTT WAS ONE OF THE FIRST PICKED UP--THREE DAYS AFTER THE COURT'S ULTIMATUM EXPIRED.

MM501PES

B27 (Q)

-17-

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

**LONDON, JAN. 8 (AP)**--A BREAKDOWN IN THE EFFICIENCY OF RED CHINA'S COMMUNE SYSTEM MAY NOW BE CAUSING SOME STRAIN BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, DIPLOMATS SUGGESTED TODAY.

THESE EXPERTS THINK THE RUSSIANS, WHO NEVER HAVE GONE FOR THE AGRICULTURAL COMMUNES IN A BIG WAY, MAY BE DISTURBED ABOUT CHINESE FAILURE TO PRODUCE ENOUGH SURPLUS GRAIN FOR USE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TRADE.

IT IS THOUGHT HERE THAT RUSSIA HAD COUNTED ON RED CHINESE GRAIN PRODUCTION TO PRODUCE ENOUGH SURPLUSES TO BE TRADED FOR RAW MATERIALS FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA COUNTRIES.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE REPORT PUBLISHED

LAST MONTH INDICATED CERTAIN SHORTCOMINGS IN THE PRODUCTION OF GRAIN. IT MADE CLEAR THE HOPED-FOR TRADE WOULD NOT MATERIALIZE. RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ADVISED AGAINST THE ADOPTION OF COMMUNES IN RED CHINA IN VIEW OF THE SOVIET'S OWN DISMAL EXPERIENCES WITH THE SYSTEM IN THE 20S. THE FACT THAT RED CHINA HAS STUCK BY THE COMMUNES MAY BE THE SOURCE OF SOME CURRENT STRAINS.

BASICALLY, THE COMMUNES ARE COMPOSED OF CLOSE TO 500 MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN STRIPPED OF PERSONAL PROPERTY AND DRAFTED INTO VAST LABOR BRIGADES RUN ON MILITARY LINES.

THE CHINESE EXPRESS BELIEF THE COMMUNE SYSTEM WILL ALLOW THEM TO OVERTAKE NOT ONLY OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES BUT HIGHLY DEVELOPED WESTERN NATIONS IN 5 TO 15 YEARS. FOR THE PRESENT, HOWEVER, THE CHINESE ARE WORKING WITH CROWBARS AND PICKS, SINGLE BLADE PLOWS AND SHOVELS. THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY FEEL THESE ARE TOOLS ILL-DESIGNED TO USHER RED CHINA INTO A NEW INDUSTRIAL AGE.

THE STATE FARM RUN BY TRAINED, STATE-APPOINTED EXPERTS, APPARENTLY HAS PROVEN FAR SUPERIOR IN RUSSIA TO THE OLD IDEA OF A COLLECTIVE FARM RUN BY PEASANTS.

P439PES

B30 (Q) (280)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

**GENEVA, JAN. 8 (AP)**--MOUNTING EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES TODAY AGAIN STALLED THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO BE DRAWN INTO A NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR EXPLOSION PROBLEMS ASKED BY THE UNITED STATES. THEY ALSO INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SAY NOW EXACTLY HOW LONG THEY EXPECT A BAN ON TESTS TO LAST.

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE DURATION QUESTION NOW. THEY URGED WORK ON DETAILS OF A CONTROL SYSTEM ALONG THE NEGOTIATING LINES FOLLOWED IN DECEMBER WHEN FOUR ARTICLES OF A DRAFT TREATY WERE AGREED UPON.

INFORMANTS SAID DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES HAVE BECOME SHARPER IN THE FOUR DAYS SINCE THE CONFERENCE RETURNED FROM A HOLIDAY RECESS.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN APPARENTLY RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW TO FORCE A DECISION ON THE LENGTH OF THE TEST BAN BEFORE GOING ANY DEEPER IN THE DRAFTING OF A TREATY.

THE RUSSIANS WANT A PERMANENT CESSATION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TESTS. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FAVOR A YEAR-BY-YEAR SUSPENSION TO SEE IF THE CONTROL SYSTEM WORKS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES WADSWORTH AND BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE DAVID ORMSBY-GORE WANT A NEW SCIENTIFIC STUDY OF THE PROBLEM OF DETECTING UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS.

RECENT AMERICAN DATA SHOW IT IS MORE DIFFICULT TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BLASTS AND EARTHQUAKES THAN EASTERN AND WESTERN SCIENTISTS BELIEVED DURING THEIR MEETING IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER. THAT MEETING LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE PRESENT THREE-POWER TALKS.

TSARAPKIN MAINTAINED THAT A TECHNICAL STUDY WOULD THROW THE CONFERENCE INTO REVERSE.

P-DA450PES

1959



A132

(110)

MOSCOW, JAN. 8 (AP)-RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY DIRECTED A BLAST TODAY AGAINST A NEW YUGOSLAV PUBLICATION FOR "CONCENTRATING ITS FIRE AGAINST THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."  
THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PARTY MAGAZINE "KOMMUNIST" TRAINED ITS GUNS ON YUGOSLAVIA'S "SOCIALISM," WHICH IT LABELED AN ORGAN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE YUGOSLAV UNION OF COMMUNISTS.  
"WHEN ONE CLOSELY EXAMINES THE ISSUES IN THE MAGAZINE..." KOMMUNIST DECLARED, "HE CAN PLAINLY SEE THE ABSENCE OF CRITICISM OF IMPERIALISM..."  
KOMMUNIST COMPLAINED THAT ARTICLES APPEARING IN THE YUGOSLAV PUBLICATION DO NOT SPEAK OUT "AGAINST THE BOURGEOIS IDEOLOGY..." "THEY ARE CONCENTRATING THEIR FIRE AGAINST THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES," KOMMUNIST ASSERTED, "...AGAINST THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION."  
WH1015PES

B26 Q

BERLIN, JAN. 8 (AP)-WEST BERLIN LORD MAYOR WILLY BRANDT WILL LEAVE HERE FOR HIS SCHEDULED ONE-WEEK TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES ON FEB. 6, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY.  
ON HIS FLIGHT BACK HOME, HE WILL STOP OFF IN TOKYO AND OTHER ASIAN CAPITALS TO INFORM LEADING REPRESENTATIVES OF THESE COUNTRIES OF THE BERLIN SITUATION, ACCORDING TO THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.  
IN THE UNITED STATES, THE MAYOR HAS BEEN INVITED TO DELIVER THE MAIN SPEECH IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL., AT A CEREMONY MARKING ABRAHAM LINCOLN'S 150TH BIRTHDAY.  
BRANDT ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO MEET GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES, CONGRESSMEN AND OTHER DIGNITARIES AT WASHINGTON, NEW YORK AND LOS ANGELES.  
END28PES

A109

BERLIN, JAN. 8 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN TABLOID SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRETARY HAS COMMITTED SUICIDE BY SWALLOWING POISON.  
NACHT-DEPESCHE IDENTIFIED THE SECRETARY AS ALEXANDER V. USOV, 39. IT SAID INFORMATION ABOUT HIS SUICIDE CAME FROM UNIDENTIFIED COMMUNIST PARTY SOURCES.  
THE PAPER QUOTED ITS INFORMANTS AS SAYING USOV MAY HAVE TAKEN HIS LIFE BECAUSE HE REPORTEDLY KNEW ABOUT AN ALLEGED PLOT TO OVERTHROW KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY. THE SOURCES SAID USOV FEARED KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT SUSPECT HIM OF BEING INVOLVED.  
NACHT-DEPESCHE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE ALLEGED SUICIDE TOOK PLACE. CONFIRMATION OF ITS REPORT COULD NOT BE OBTAINED IN BERLIN.  
MT931AES

A140

(100)

BONN, GERMANY, JAN. 8 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WANTS PRESIDENT NASSER TO EXPLAIN HIS AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE CONSULATES BETWEEN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.  
A SPOKESMAN SAID BONN'S AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, WALTER BECKER, HAS BEEN ORDERED TO ASK NASSER FOR CLARIFICATION.  
BECKER ALSO HAS BEEN TOLD TO MAKE PLAIN WEST GERMANY IS DISPLEASED WITH THE DEAL, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS ON RECORD WITH A THREAT TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY NON-COMMUNIST NATION WHICH GIVES FORMAL RECOGNITION TO RED EAST GERMANY.  
WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE WESTERN ALLIES, BONN ARGUES THAT THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT IS ILLEGAL.  
WH1038PES

30.24-

5769

A45 (320)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, JAN. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT NASSER'S PLAN FOR AN ARAB ECONOMIC UNION HAS ABOUT GROUND TO A HALT ON OBSTRUCTIONS THROWN UP BY THE IRAQI DELEGATION TO THE CURRENT ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL MEETING.  
THE IRAQI TACTICS HAVE KEPT THE MEETING IN A PRELIMINARY STAGE EVER SINCE IT OPENED MONDAY. THEIR CHIEF TARGETS ARE THE PROPOSED ARAB DEVELOPMENT BANK AND ARAB ECONOMIC UNION OR COMMON MARKET.  
THE REASON FOR THE IRAQI ATTITUDE APPEARS OBVIOUS. THE REGIME OF PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, WHICH HAS STRONG COMMUNIST SUPPORT, SEES BOTH PLANS AS A LONG STEP TOWARD AN ARAB POLITICAL UNION DOMINATED BY NASSER AND HIS UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.  
AT THE OPENING COUNCIL SESSION, THE U.A.R. DELEGATION PRESSED HARD FOR APPROVAL OF THE DEVELOPMENT BANK AND ECONOMIC UNION AS AN ARAB ANSWER TO THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.  
TO GET THE BALL ROLLING, THE U.A.R. ANNOUNCED UNILATERAL REDUCTION OF DUTIES ON INDUSTRIAL EXPORTS TO THE OTHER ARAB STATES.  
THE IRAQI DELEGATION, HEADED BY LEFTIST ECONOMY MINISTER IBRAHIM KUBBA, WENT ALONG WITH THE BANK AND UNION PROJECTS IN PRINCIPLE BUT INTRODUCED SO MANY RESERVATIONS, CONDITIONS AND AMENDMENTS THAT THEY SUCCESSFULLY BURIED THE SCHEMES IN SUBCOMMITTEES.  
THEY SUBMITTED A LIST OF 14 RESERVATIONS T THE ARAB BANK PLAN THAT IF ACCEPTED WOULD MEAN REDRAFTING ALMOST THE ENTIRE PLAN. KUBBA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD AGREE TO THE PROJECT ONLY IF THE RESERVATIONS WERE ACCEPTED OR THEY COULD BE CONVINCED THEY WERE UNNECESSARY.  
AS TO THE ECONOMIC UNION, THE IRAQIS COMPLAINED THAT SINCE THEIR JULY REVOLUTION THEY HAD BEEN TOO BUSY TO STUDY THE PROJECT. THEY INSISTED ON POSTPONING CONSIDERATION OF IT. THE COUNCIL FINALLY AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO A VAGUE KIND OF PERMANENT ECONOMIC COUNCIL WHICH WOULD OPERATE UNTIL APPROVAL OF AN ECONOMIC UNION PLAN.  
THE IRAQIS ALSO INSISTED ON DISCUSSION OF A NUMBER OF ITEMS NOT INCLUDED ON THE ORIGINAL AGENDA, INCLUDING A PROPOSED BOYCOTT OF FRANCE FOR NOT GETTING OUT OF ALGERIA AND OF WEST GERMANY BECAUSE OF ITS FINANCIAL TIES WITH ISRAEL. THE COUNCIL AGREED TO DISCUSS THESE ITEMS ONLY AFTER THE IRAQIS THREATENED TO GO HOME.  
HB-FD505AES

N/U

NIGHT LEAD JETS (260)

JERUSALEM, JAN. 8 (AP)-JET FIGHTER PATROLS OF ISRAEL AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC BATTLED HIGH ABOVE DESERT DUNES TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME WITHIN THREE WEEKS.  
U.A.R. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO DECLARED ONE ISRAELI PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN AND ANOTHER DAMAGED. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN IN TEL AVIV SAID ALL ISRAELI PLANES LANDED SAFELY.  
THE FIGHT, LIKE THAT OF DEC. 20 IN WHICH ISRAEL CLAIMS A KILL, PITTED FRENCH-BUILT ISRAELI MYSTERES AGAINST SOVIET-BUILT MIG17S. AGAIN EACH SIDE CONTENTED THE OTHER HAD VIOLATED ITS AIR SPACE.  
BY ISRAELI ACCOUNT, THE FIGHT WAS OVER THE NEGEV DESERT OF ISRAEL, DEVELOPING AFTER FOUR U.A.R. MIGS SPED ACROSS THE FRONTIER ABOUT NOON.  
THE TEL AVIV SPOKESMAN SAID TWO OF THE MIGS TURNED TAIL UPON SIGHTING THE ISRAELI PATROL AND THE OTHER TWO MADE OFF AFTER A SHORT EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE.  
HE SAID THE MIGS FLEW IN FROM THE SOUTHWEST AND THE INTERCEPTION CAME 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BEERSHEBA, MEANING ABOUT 10 MILES INSIDE THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.  
CAIRO SAID THE FIGHTING OCCURRED OVER THE EGYPTIAN SINAI DESERT, FLARING WHEN SIX ISRAELI PLANES VIOLATED U.A.R. AIR SPACE IN THE AREA OF EL QUSEIMA, EIGHT MILES WEST OF THE FRONTIER. TWO WERE HIT, IT



SAID.

"ONE WAS SEEN FALLING INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY NEAR BEIREEN," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "WHILE THE OTHER DISAPPEARED BEHIND CLOUDS. THE FOUR REMAINING ISRAELI PLANES FLED BEHIND THE ISRAELI FRONTIER. ALL OUR PLANES RETURNED SAFELY."

THE DEC. 20 FIGHTING LED TO CONDEMNATION OF ISRAEL BY THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, WHICH ISRAEL BOYCOTTS. THE CHAIRMAN COL. H. NORSTON, VOTED WITH EGYPTIAN DELEGATES AT GAZA IN FINDING THAT THE ISRAELI FLIERS HAD VIOLATED EGYPTIAN AIR SPACE.

PS624PES

A107 250

~~PRECED~~ DAMASCUS GROTEWOHL (A70)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JAN. 8 (AP)-EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA.

VPREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM DID NOT TURN OUT TO MEET THE PLANE WHEN IT ARRIVED FROM DAMASCUS. INSTEAD GROTEWOHL WAS MET BY INTERIOR MINISTER AHMAD MOHAMMED YAHYA AND ALL SOVIET BLOC DIPLOMATS.

THERE WAS NO CROWD AT THE AIRPORT, AND THE PASSAGE OF FLAG-BEDECKED CARAVAN THROUGH THE CITY ATTRACTED LITTLE ATTENTION.

GROTEWOHL IS EXPECTED TO HAVE COMMERCIAL TALKS AND UNDOUBTEDLY WILL MAKE A PITCH FOR DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION. IN A BRIEF STATEMENT HE SAID HIS PURPOSE WAS TO DEEPEN THE FRIENDSHIP AND RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND IRAQ.

TRAVELERS WHO HAVE JUST ARRIVED FROM CAIRO SAID THE ABSENCE OF FANFARE WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE RED CARPET RECEPTION GROTEWOHL RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. GROTEWOHL WILL SEE KASSEM THIS AFTERNOON.

--DASH--

IN CAIRO, U.A.R. SPOKESMAN SAID GROTEWOHL AND NASSER DISCUSSED ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS DURING THE EAST GERMAN'S VISIT THERE. BUT HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT ANY CONSULAR AGREEMENT.

GROTEWOHL HAD SAID BEFORE LEAVING FOR DAMASCUS WEDNESDAY THAT THE U.A.R. AND EAST GERMANY HAD AGREED TO EXCHANGE CONSULATES GENERAL. THIS WAS FAR SHORT OF THE FULL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION GROTEWOHL WAS BELIEVED TO BE SEEKING.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TOLD ITS AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO TO GET AN EXPLANATION FROM NASSER OF THE REPORTED CONSULAR AGREEMENT.

WEST GERMANY HAS THREATENED TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT THAT RECOGNIZES THE RED REGIME IN EAST GERMANY. THE REPORTED AGREEMENT PARTICULARLY IRRITATED BONN BECAUSE WEST GERMANY IS CONSIDERING HELPING NASSER BUILD HIS ASWAN POWER AND IRRIGATION DAM.

WD924AES

A83

(160)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE HEAVY COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT OF THE QUEMOY ISLANDS YESTERDAY KILLED THREE CIVILIANS AND WOUNDED FOUR, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

THE MINISTRY SAID THE REDS FIRED 33,401 SHELLS FROM THE MAINLAND, MOST OF THEM DURING A FOUR-HOUR PERIOD. IT CONTENDED THE COMMUNISTS WERE DELIBERATELY TRYING TO HIT CIVILIANS.

MORE THAN 1,000 CIVILIANS WERE LEFT HOMELESS BY SHELLS WHICH COMPLETELY DESTROYED 100 HOMES AND BADLY DAMAGED 70, THE MINISTRY SAID. MILITARY CASUALTIES AND DAMAGE WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THEIR COUNTERFIRE SILENCED 14 COMMUNIST GUNS AND DESTROYED 27 GUN EMPLACEMENTS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD WARNED IN ADVANCE OF THE HEAVY BOMBARDMENT AFTER TWO MONTHS OF FAIRLY LIGHT SHELLING. THEY SAID IT WAS IN RETALIATION FOR THE ALLEGED NATIONALIST SHELLING OF A MAINLAND NURSERY LAST SATURDAY. THE NATIONALISTS DENIED HITTING THE NURSERY.

THE RED GUNS WERE SILENT TODAY, KEEPING TO THE COMMUNIST PATTERN OF SHOOTING ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS.

BJ740AES

A47

RANGOON, BURMA, JAN. 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SAILED IN TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY STATE VISIT TO BURMA ON HIS TOUR TO SEEK CLOSER RELATIONS WITH OTHER NEUTRAL NATIONS.

PRESIDENT WIN MAUNG AND PRIME MINISTER NE WIN GREETED TITO AND HIS WIFE AT THE DOCK. THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA LEADER WAS TO CONFER LATER WITH NE WIN, THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF WHO TOOK OVER THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT 10 WEEKS AGO WITH A PLEDGE OF REFORMS AND FREE ELECTIONS IN THE SPRING.

AFTER A QUIET VISIT WITH FEW PUBLIC APPEARANCES, TITO PLANNED TO SAIL AT DAWN SATURDAY. HE CAME HERE FROM INDONESIA AND WILL VISIT CEYLON, INDIA, ETHIOPIA, SUDAN AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC ON HIS WAY HOME.

FD511AES

B55 Q

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JAN. 8 (AP)-A TIGHT POLICE BLOCKADE FOILED A PLANNED MASS DEMONSTRATION TODAY AGAINST THE NEW SECURITY LAW IN TAEGU, OPPOSITION STRONGHOLD AND THIRD LARGEST CITY IN SOUTH KOREA.

BUT IN MASAN, 40 MILES WEST OF PUSAN, 30 DIEHARD OPPOSITIONISTS STAGED A 30-MINUTE DEMONSTRATION THROUGH DOWNTOWN STREETS, BATTLING ARMED POLICEMEN. DEMONSTRATORS SCATTERED HANDBILLS DENOUNCING THE SECURITY LAW POLICE EVENTUALLY DISPERSED THEM. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

IN TAEGU POLICE STARTED AT DAWN BLOCKING OFF A DOWNTOWN RAILROAD STATION PLAZA WHERE THE OPPOSITION ORGANIZATION WAS TO HOLD THE DEMONSTRATION. NEWSPAPERS REPORTED A DOZEN OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC LEADERS WERE PUSHED BACK INTO THEIR OFFICES AND CONFINED UNTIL AFTER NOON WHILE POLICE CONTINUED TO BLOCKADE THE BUILDING AND PLANNED DEMONSTRATION ROUTES.

THE OPPOSITION CONTENTS THE NEW SECURITY LAW INFRINGES ON CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRESS FREEDOM. THE GOVERNMENT HOLDS THE BROADER POWERS IN THE LAW WERE NEEDED TO COPE WITH INCREASED COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE.

TU1019AES

A120

FIRST LEAD TREASURES (A106)

OTTAWA, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT PRICELESS POLISH ART TREASURES, STORED IN OTTAWA BANK VAULTS, WILL BE RETURNED TO POLAND SHORTLY.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE AUTHORIZED DEPOSITORS HAVE AGREED THAT THE TWO TRUNKS OF TREASURES BE RETURNED TO POLISH INSTITUTIONS.

THE TREASURES, INCLUDING ANCIENT STATE JEWELS AND SWORDS, MANUSCRIPTS AND THE ORIGINAL WORKS OF CHOPIN, ARE STORED IN TWO HUGE TRUNKS IN THE DOWNTOWN BANK OF MONTREAL VAULTS. THE TRUNKS WERE OPENED RECENTLY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 12 YEARS AND AN INFORMANT SAID THE TREASURES WERE FOUND IN A FAIRLY GOOD STATE OF PRESERVATION.

NOT INVOLVED IN THE CURRENT TALKS WAS ANOTHER PART OF THE TREASURE--INCLUDING 16TH CENTURY TAPESTRIES--STORED IN THE QUEBEC PROVINCIAL MUSEUM.

"THE OBJECTS WERE BROUGHT TO CANADA IN 1940 AFTER GERMANY INVADDED POLAND.

DY841PES

A125

PRONUNCIATION GUIDE  
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE IS A KEY TO PRONUNCIATION OF NAMES IN THE NEWS:  
MICHEL DEBRE, IN LINE FOR FRENCH PREMIER -- MEE-SHELL' DUH-BRAY'.  
SENATOR KUCHEL OF CALIFORNIA, NEW REPUBLICAN WHIP--KEE'-KULL.  
DANIEL AGRAMONTE, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER -- AH-GRAH-MOHN'-TAY.  
ROLANDO MASFERRER, CUBAN SENATOR WHO FLED TO U.S. -- MAHS-FEHR-FUH'.



RENE COTY, OUTGOING PRESIDENT OF FRANCE -- REN-NAY-KOH-TEE --  
-- KAH-TROO --  
JJ1027AFS

A96WX

(400) PRECISE DAYTONA BEACH A73  
WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED TODAY THE IMMEDIATE EXPANSION OF THE ATLANTIC AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONE TO INCLUDE THE ENTIRE COASTLINE OF FLORIDA AND ADJACENT AREAS OF THE GULF OF MEXICO. THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED AFTER PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT AN ARMED CUBAN BOMBER FLEW WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF THE MISSILE TEST CENTER ON CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., NEW YEAR'S DAY BUT WAS NEVER CHALLENGED. THE PENTAGON SAID EXTENSION OF THE DEFENSE ZONE WAS "IN ACCORDANCE WITH PREVIOUS PLANS" AND WAS POSSIBLE BECAUSE OF INCREASED AIR DEFENSE CAPABILITY IN THE AREA.

THE CUBAN MILITARY PLANE WAS ABLE TO FLY UP THE FLORIDA COAST FOR 300 MILES, UNCHALLENGED AND UNNOTED UNTIL THE PILOT ASKED FOR LANDING INSTRUCTIONS NEAR DAYTONA BEACH. THE PENTAGON SAID THE REASON WAS THAT THE ACTIVE RADAR COVERAGE FOR THE ATLANTIC IDENTIFICATION ZONE DOES NOT NORMALLY EXTEND INTO THE DAYTONA-CANAVERAL AREA "EXCEPT ON A TEST OR EMERGENCY BASIS."

A PENTAGON STATEMENT WAS ISSUED IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES ABOUT THE FLIGHT OF THE CUBAN BOMBER. THIS SAID ALSO THE REASON AIR DEFENSE RADAR HAD NOT BEEN ACTIVELY EXTENDED ACROSS SOUTHERN FLORIDA WAS THAT FIGHTER AIRCRAFT AND THE RADAR FOR THEIR CONTROL HAS "BEEN DEPLOYED ON THE BASIS OF WHERE THE GREATEST POTENTIAL THREAT EXISTED."

THE DAYTONA BEACH MORNING JOURNAL TODAY REPORTED THE FLIGHT OF THE CUBAN BOMBER. IT SAID THE CUBANS ABOARD, MEMBERS OF FORMER PRESIDENT BATISTA'S AIR FORCE, FLED TO FLORIDA TO SEEK POLITICAL SANCTUARY AND ARE NOW LIVING IN BATISTA'S DAYTONA BEACH HOME.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED THE CUBANS AS SAYING THEY KNEW HOW TO FLY THE U.S. AIRWAYS, APPARENTLY MEANING THE AUTHORIZED ROUTE UP THE EAST COAST.

PRIOR TO THE DECISION TO EXTEND THE ATLANTIC IDENTIFICATION ZONE, THE AREAS IMMEDIATELY OVERHEAD AND EAST OF THE CAPE CANAVERAL MISSILE LAUNCHING BASE WERE RESTRICTED. HOWEVER, THE AIR AREA WEST OF THE CAPE WAS UNRESTRICTED EXCEPT WHEN MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD PRIOR REASON TO BELIEVE THAT A CHALLENGE OF AN UNKNOWN CRAFT MIGHT BE IN ORDER.

UNDER THE AIR IDENTIFICATION ZONE SYSTEM, WHICH ALSO IS USED ALONG THE EASTERN SEABOARD AND THE NORTHWESTERN COAST, PROVISION IS MADE FOR AIRCRAFT SUCH AS PASSENGER OR MILITARY PLANES TO FILE FLIGHT PLANS. THIS ENABLES THEIR MOVEMENTS TO BE CORRELATED WITH WHAT APPEARS ON RADAR SCREENS. IF A PLANE PENETRATES THE DEFENSE ZONE AND THERE IS NO RECORD OF A FLIGHT PLAN, JET FIGHTERS ARE SENT ALOFT TO CHECK IT.

BEFORE THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT, ELBERT H. CHAMBERS, OF THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY, SAID AT DAYTONA BEACH:

"APPARENTLY THE AIR FORCE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE ENEMY WOULD BOMB THE CAPE AND THEREFORE THEY HAVEN'T PUT IT INSIDE THE AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONE."

THE BOMBER WAS MANNED BY TWO CUBAN OFFICERS WHO ASKED ANONYMITY BECAUSE THEY FEARED FOR RELATIVES NOW IN CUBA. THEY FLED WHEN PRESIDENT BATISTA RESIGNED.

THE CUBANS SAID THEY FLEW INTO THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT A FLIGHT PLAN OR RADIO CONTACT UNTIL THEY ASKED THE AIRPORT HERE FOR LANDING INSTRUCTIONS.

CHAMBERS SAID AREAS IMMEDIATELY OVER AND EAST OF THE CAPE ARE RESTRICTED. THE CUBAN PLANE WAS 17 MILES WEST OF THE CAPE WHEN THEY ASKED ABOUT LANDING HERE.

TM634PES

30.24- 5781

A144WX

(110) QUARLES

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD QUARLES LEFT FOR EUROPE TODAY. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD DISCUSS AN "ASSORTMENT OF CURRENT PROBLEMS" WITH DEFENSE MINISTRIES OF U. S. ALLIES.

ASKED WHETHER THE PROBLEMS WOULD INCLUDE THAT OF ADDITIONAL MISSILE BASES IN WESTERN EUROPE, QUARLES SAID THIS QUESTION NO DOUBT WOULD COME UP BUT THAT HE DIDN'T PLAN TO MAKE ANY SPECIAL POINT OF IT.

HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WILL PRESS TO KEEP MILITARY ASSISTANCE FUNDS NEXT YEAR AT ABOUT THE SIZE OF CURRENT EXPENDITURES. MILITARY AID SPENDING IS AT A RATE OF TWO BILLION DOLLARS IN THE CURRENT YEAR.

QUARLES WILL VISIT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK, NORWAY, GERMANY, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON ABOUT JAN. 29.

ER1048PES

B72WX Q

(240) POLISH TRADE

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS TIGHTENING UP ITS RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH COMMUNIST POLAND.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS ADDING 85 ITEMS TO THE SPECIAL LIST OF COMMODITIES REQUIRING INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES BEFORE THEY CAN BE SHIPPED TO POLAND.

IT ALSO IS REMOVING 30 OTHER ITEMS FROM THE LIST, BUT THE NET EFFECT IS TO TIGHTEN THE RESTRICTIONS. THE CHANGES WILL GO INTO EFFECT JAN. 15.

ALL COMMODITIES ADDED TO THE LIST WERE AMONG 300 RECENTLY EXEMPTED FROM INDIVIDUAL EXPORT LICENSES WHEN SHIPPED TO MOST COUNTRIES.

EVEN AFTER THE JAN. 15 CHANGES, FEWER RESTRICTIONS WILL APPLY TO TRADE WITH POLAND THAN WITH ANY OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRY. ADVANCE APPROVAL IS REQUIRED FOR ALMOST ALL SHIPMENTS TO OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE GOVERNMENT RELAXED ITS CURBS ON POLISH TRADE IN APRIL 1957 AFTER THE GOMULKA GOVERNMENT THERE SHOWED INCREASING INDEPENDENCE OF MOSCOW. THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO HELP BOLSTER THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY OF POLAND AND PERHAPS PROMOTE GREATER INDEPENDENCE.

AMONG THE ITEMS BEING ADDED TO THE LIST REQUIRING INDIVIDUAL LICENSES ARE TIRES, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS, IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS, ALUMINUM, COMMERCIAL VEHICLES, POLETHYLENE AND SOME TYPES OF ELECTRICAL, POWER-GENERATING, CONSTRUCTION, METAL WORKING AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY.

ITEMS BEING DROPPED FROM THE LIST INCLUDE STEEL STORAGE TANKS, MAGNESIUM, SOME ELECTRICAL CONDENSERS AND RESISTORS, SPECIFIED TYPES OF LOCOMOTIVES AND CERTAIN METAL-CUTTING MACHINE TOOLS AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINES.

MC/ER923PES

A167WX

(100) ATOMIC DANGER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-THE PENTAGON WANTS AUTHORITY TO USE UP TO A HALF BILLION DOLLARS--IF NECESSARY--TO PROTECT MANUFACTURERS AGAINST LOSSES FROM POSSIBLE ACCIDENTS IN PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES.

ROBERT DECHERT, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THIS INSURANCE PLAN IS ONE OF THE MAJOR PROPOSALS THE PENTAGON WILL SEEK AT THE PRESENT SESSION OF CONGRESS.

HE OUTLINED THE PROPOSAL IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE NATIONAL SECURITY INDUSTRIAL ASSN. GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY, HE SAID, ARE "DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT AN INSTANCE MIGHT OCCUR... IN WHICH THE LOSS AND DAMAGE TO PERSONS AND PROPERTY WOULD BE ENORMOUS."

EG130PES NM



A145WX

UN-AMERICAN  
WASHINGTON, JAN. 8 (AP)-REP. JAMES ROOSEVELT (D-CALIF) HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION TO ELIMINATE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. HE PROPOSES THAT THE COMMITTEE'S FUNCTIONS BE TURNED OVER TO THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE.

ER1049PES

188 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 7 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAS PROPOSED ANOTHER AMERICAN AS DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES (UNRWA). HE IS JOHN HERBERT DAVIS, A U.S. AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIST, THEY SAID.

THEY SAID THE SECRETARY GENERAL HAD INFORMED INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS OF HIS PLAN AND ALREADY HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL FAVORABLE REPLIES. ANOTHER AMERICAN, HENRY R. LABOUISSSE, RESIGNED THE POST LAST JUNE 15 FOR PERSONAL REASONS. LESLIE J. CARVER, A BRITON, SINCE HAS BEEN ACTING DIRECTOR.

DAVIS, 54-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF NEAR WELLSVILLE, MO., HAS BEEN DIRECTOR SINCE 1954 OF THE PROGRAM IN AGRICULTURE AND BUSINESS OF THE HARVARD SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN BOSTON.

UNRWA, BASED IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, LOOKS AFTER A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR WHO NOW LIVE IN LEBANON, JORDAN, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE U.A.R.-ADMINISTERED GAZA STRIP.

AS936PES

A159 (NYC OUT)

1959  
(120) *Tracy*  
NEW YORK, JAN. 8 (AP)-A TOP COMMUNIST HAS BEEN STRIPPED OF HIS NY STATE POSTS FOR TAKING AN EXTENDED TRIP OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. A STATEMENT IN THE WORKER, COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, TELLS OF THE SUSPENSION OF CHARLES LOMAN.  
"BECAUSE COMRADE CHARLES LOMAN HAS TAKEN AN EXTENDED TRIP, LEAVING HIS POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY WITHOUT DISCHARGING HIS OFFICIAL OBLIGATIONS TO THE STATE AND NATIONAL COMMITTEES, THE NEW YORK STATE BOARD HAS SUSPENDED COMRADE LOMAN FROM ALL STATE POSTS, PENDING HIS RETURN," THE STATEMENT READS.  
IT WAS SIGNED BY BENJAMIN J. DAVIS, STATE CHAIRMAN, AND WILLIAM ALBERTSON, STATE SECRETARY.  
LOMAN, 51-YEAR-OLD OKLAHOMA BORN NEGRO, IS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND ALSO BROOKLYN CHAIRMAN.  
HIS EXACT WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN. THERE ARE REPORTS HE LEFT WITHOUT RENDERING A REQUIRED ACCOUNTING OF PARTY FUNDS.

HB1129PES

A152AX

(130)

MEMPHIS, TENN., JAN. 8 (AP)-A FORMER COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND SAYS THE SOVIET "IS GOING TO TRY TO TAKE US SOME DAY. IF RUSSIA THOUGHT IT COULD WIN HANDS DOWN, THEY'D PULL THE TRIGGER ON US RIGHT NOW."

THAT BLUNT OPINION WAS EXPRESSED LAST NIGHT BY GEORGE C. KENNEY, WHO RETIRED AS A FOUR-STAR GENERAL IN 1951.

"THEY MIGHT BE ABLE TO TAKE US NOW AND WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO TAKE THEM," KENNEY TOLD NEWSMEN. "BUT IF THEY TRIED IT, WE COULD LET 500 OF THEIR CITIES AND THEY DON'T WANT TO RISK THAT."

RUSSIA IS MARKING TIME, KENNEY SAID, UNTIL IT BELIEVES IT IS POWERFUL ENOUGH TO KNOCK OUT THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT SUFFERING MASSIVE RETALIATION.

"THEN THEY'LL BE READY TO GO," HE SAID. "BUT THEY ARE NOT GOING TO DO ANY 50-50 DUELING."

THE 69-YEAR-OLD AIRMAN IS HERE ON BUSINESS AS PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ARTHRITIS AND RHEUMATISM FOUNDATION.

HO1223PES  
A42DN (AX WA . . .)

MALIK (170)

DALLAS, TEX., JAN. 8 (AP)-THREE DANGERS MUST BE MET IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO WIN THE HEART AND MIND OF THE PEOPLES OF AFRICA AND ASIA, DR. CHARLES MALIK SAID HERE LAST NIGHT.

MALIK, THE LEBANESE PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID THE THREE DANGERS WERE:

1, A POSSIBLE WEAKENING IN AMERICA'S FAITH IN ITS OWN ULTIMATE VALUES.  
2, A WAVE OF COMPLACENCY, EASE AND COMFORT THAT THREATENS NOT ONLY AMERICA BUT MANY ANOTHER LAND.

3, A CONSPIRACY OF FORCES, WORLDWIDE IN NATURE, WHOSE ONLY CONCERN IS TO BLACKEN THE NAME OF AMERICA.

MALIK, SPEAKING BEFORE THE DALLAS COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, SAID THE AFRO-ASIANS WANT FOUR THINGS:

1, SELF-RULE. 2, A LARGER SHARE OF THE WORLD'S GOODS. 3, FREE OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN CULTURES. 4, TO BE LEFT OUT OF THE COLD WAR ENVELOPING THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

MALIK WARNED HIS AUDIENCE AGAINST INSISTING ON AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES ADOPTING DEMOCRACY AS THE WEST KNOWS IT. BUT, HE CONCEDED, "THERE IS IN ASIA AND AFRICA A CERTAIN JOB TO BE DONE IN A HURRY."

"FOR AN EVENTUAL STABILITY AND PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THE PEOPLE MUST IMMEDIATELY FEEL THEIR SECURITY AND DIGNITY; AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE ATLANTIC FORMS OF DEMOCRACY ARE BEST SUITED TO THESE NEEDS."

MALIK SAID ECONOMIC AID TO AFRICAN AND ASIAN COUNTRIES HAS BEEN HELPFUL AND SUBSTANTIAL BUT TOO LITTLE.

"PEOPLE ARE JUST BEGINNING TO WAKE UP TO THE ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL MAGNITUDE OF THE COMMUNIST COMPETITION," HE SAID. "THE NATIVE NEEDS ARE MUCH MORE DESPERATE THAN THE PEOPLE HAD KNOWN NOR IMAGINED. AND THE PACE OF HISTORY, INCLUDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF PEOPLE'S CONSCIOUSNESS OF THEIR OWN POVERTY AND PRIVATION, IS FEVERISHLY QUICKENING."

"FOR THESE REASONS," HE ADDED, "AMERICA'S ECONOMIC EFFORT IN ASIA AND AFRICA APPEARS TO REQUIRE SERIOUS RECONSIDERATION."

DW350ACS



A136KX

( 140 )

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M. EST TODAY )

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, JAN. 8 (AP)-A RANKING AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID TONIGHT THERE IS NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING THE TITAN INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM DESPITE RECENT SPECTACULAR SUCCESSES OF THE ATLAS SATELLITE.

MAJ. GEN. BEN I. FUNK, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE MATERIEL COMMAND BALLISTIC MISSILES CENTER IN NEARBY INGLEWOOD, TOLD A DINNER MEETING THAT PLANS ARE BEING MADE NOW FOR OPERATIONAL TITAN WEAPONS "TO BE LAUNCHED FROM UNDERGROUND SITES PROTECTED AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK."

HE SAID THE TITAN PROGRAM IS BEING RUSHED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

"WHILE TITAN WAS ORIGINALLY CONCEIVED AS AN ALTERNATE TECHNICAL APPROACH TO THE ATLAS DESIGN," HE SAID, "IT IS NOW OBVIOUS THAT TITAN HAS POTENTIALITIES THAT MAKE IT VIRTUALLY A DIFFERENT KIND OF WEAPON."

HE SAID ONE OF THE UNDERGROUND TITAN SITES, CAPABLE OF HITTING TARGETS INSIDE RUSSIA, WOULD PROBABLY BE LOCATED AT VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF LOS ANGELES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 P.M. EST TODAY)

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